

*\* For Examiners Reference*

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**CLAIMS WITH INTERSTITIAL REFERENCES**

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**CLAIMS**

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What is claimed is:

**(Claims 1-6 are Fig. 15a:)**

1. A method of providing secure information, the method comprising regenerating a new  
10 encryption key **232** with an encryption key **224**, encrypted data **226**, and a hash vector based upon an  
encryption key **230**.

2. The method of claim 1 wherein the step of regenerating a new encryption key **232** with an  
encryption key **224**, encrypted data **226**, and a hash vector based upon an encryption key **230** comprises  
15 performing byte addition of an encryption key **224**, encrypted data **226**, and a hash vector based upon an  
encryption key **230**.

3. The method of claim 1 further comprising the step of hashing **228** a hash vector **226**  
based upon an encryption key.  
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4. The method of claim 3 wherein the step of hashing **228** a hash vector **226** based upon an  
encryption key comprises:

scanning indexed bytes of an encryption key; and

using indices and associated values of indices of an encryption key as indices of

25 two bytes in a hash vector to be swapped **228**.

5. The method of claim 1 wherein the step of regenerating a new encryption key **232** with an encryption key **224**, encrypted data **226**, and a hash vector based upon an encryption key **230** comprises:

selecting a previously encrypted data record **226**; and

5 regenerating a new encryption key **232** with an encryption key **224**, selected encrypted data **226**, and a hash vector based upon an encryption key **230**.

6. The method of claim 5 wherein the step of selecting a previously encrypted data record comprises:

10 randomly selecting an index from the range  $[1, t-1]$  using a byte of an encryption key as a seed of random generation; and

selecting the previously encrypted data record **226** corresponding to the selected index.

15 **(Claim 7 is Figs. 15a and 16:)**

7. The method of claim 1 wherein the step of regenerating a new encryption key **232** with an encryption key **224**, encrypted data **226**, and a hash vector based upon an encryption key **230** comprises regenerating a new encryption key **314** with an encryption key **300**, previously encrypted data **302**, a hash vector based upon an encryption key **310**, and a received cipher **304**.

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**(Claims 8-9 are Fig. 15b:)**

8. A method of providing secure information, the method comprising the steps of:

generating  $n$  encryption keys;

encrypting  $n$  tracks of data records with  $n$  tracks of parallel encryption; and

25 regenerating an encryption key with an encryption key, a hash vector based upon an encryption key, and selected encrypted data.

9. The method of claim 8 wherein the step of regenerating an encryption key with an encryption key, a hash vector based upon an encryption key, and selected encrypted data comprises:  
randomly selecting an index from the range [1,  $t-1$ ] using a byte of an encryption key as a seed of random generation; and  
5 selecting the previously encrypted data record corresponding to the selected index.

**(Claims 10-12 are Figs. 10 and 11:)**

10. A method of providing secure information, the method comprising the steps of:  
10 encrypting a data record with a hash vector based upon an encryption key **100**;  
and  
regenerating an encryption key with an encryption key and encrypted data **102**.

11. The method of claim 10 wherein the step of encrypting a data record with a hash vector  
15 based upon an encryption key **100** comprises performing a logic operation on a data record **146** and a hash vector based upon an encryption key **148**.

12. The method of claim 11 wherein the step of performing a logic operation on a data record  
**146** and a hash vector based upon an encryption key **148** comprises performing an XOR operation on a  
20 data record **146** and a hash vector based upon an encryption key **148**.

**(Claims 13 – 14 are Fig. 13:)**

13. The method of claim 10 further comprising the step of decrypting encrypted data,  
comprising performing a logic operation on an encrypted data record **164** and a hash vector based upon  
25 an encryption key **166**.

14. The method of claim 13 wherein the step of performing a logic operation on an encrypted data record **164** and a hash vector based upon an encryption key **166** comprises performing an XOR operation on an encrypted data record **164** and a hash vector based upon an encryption key **166**.

5 **(Apparatus:)**

15. A system for providing secure information, the system comprising:

a source node  $U_s$ ;

a destination node  $U_d$ ;

a data stream created at said source node;

10 means for encrypting data of said data stream with a hash vector based upon an encryption key **148** (**see Fig. 11**); and

means for regenerating a new encryption key **232** with an encryption key **224**, encrypted data **226**, and a hash vector based upon an encryption key **230** (**see Fig. 15a**).

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**(Claims 16 – 20 are Figs. 2, 3a, 3b and 4:)**

16. A method of authenticating one system node to another system node, the method comprising the steps of:

generating an authentication key **DAK** at a node **CA, 12**;

20 transmitting the authentication key to another node  $U_s$  or  $U_d$ , **12**; and

starting a daemon at each node **CA and U** for regenerating a new authentication key **222** with an authentication key **216**, an auxiliary key **218**, and a hash vector based upon an authentication key **220**, and maintaining a corresponding number-regeneration-counter at each node **14**,

**15.**

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17. The method of claim 16 wherein the step of regenerating a new authentication key **222** with an authentication key **216**, an auxiliary key **218**, and a hash vector based upon an authentication key **220** comprises performing byte addition of an authentication key **216**, an auxiliary key **218**, and a hash vector based upon an authentication key **220**.

18. The method of claim 16 further comprising the step of generating an auxiliary key **K**, **200** or **210** from at least one key selected from the group consisting of encryption keys **204**, authentication keys **202**, **212**, **214**, and a hash vector based upon an authentication key.

19. The method of claim 18 wherein the step of generating an auxiliary key **K**, **200** or **210** comprises generating an auxiliary key **200** by performing byte addition of an authentication key **202**, an encryption key **204**, and a hash vector based upon an authentication key **206**.

20. The method of claim 18 wherein the step of generating an auxiliary key **K**, **200** or **210** comprises generating an auxiliary key **210** by performing byte addition of two or more authentication keys **212**, **214** and a hash vector based upon an authentication key.

(Claim 21 is Fig. 17a:)

21. A method of validating data integrity, the method comprising the steps of:

buffering an encryption key and a hash vector based upon an encryption key at a  
5 source node **316**;

encrypting a data record using a hash vector based upon an encryption key of a  
first point in time to yield a cipher record at a source node **318**;

transmitting the encrypted data record to a destination node **318**;

receiving a cipher from a destination node **320**;

10 decrypting the received cipher from the destination node with a hash vector  
based upon an encryption key of a second point in time **322**; and

comparing the decrypted received cipher to a data record **324**.

(Claim 22 is Fig. 17b:)

22. The method of claim 21 further comprising the steps of:

15 buffering an encryption key and a hash vector based upon an encryption key at a  
destination node **330**;

encrypting a data record using a hash vector based upon an encryption key of a  
second point in time to yield a cipher record at a destination node **332**;

transmitting the encrypted data record to a source node **332**;

20 receiving a cipher from a source node **334**;

decrypting the received cipher from the source node with a hash vector based  
upon an encryption key of a first point in time **336**; and

comparing the decrypted received cipher to a data record **338**.

(Claims 23- 29 are Figs. 6, 7 and 8:)

23. A method of synchronizing one node to another node, the method comprising the steps of:

5 receiving a request from a first user  $U_s$  to communicate with a second user  $U_d$  along with an authentication key number regeneration count and a hashed value of an authentication key number regeneration count **16**;

requesting an authentication key number regeneration count and a hashed value of an authentication key number regeneration count from a second user  $U_d$  **18**;

10 comparing a central authority authentication key number regeneration count to a user authentication key number regeneration count **22 and 36, 38**; and

aligning the authentication keys of a user and a central authority node according to the comparison **42, 44 and 46**.

15 24. The method of claim 23 wherein the step of receiving a request from a first user  $U_s$  to communicate with a second user  $U_d$  along with an authentication key number regeneration count and a hashed value of an authentication key number regeneration count **16** comprises receiving a request from a first user  $U_s$  to communicate with a second user  $U_d$  along with an authentication key number regeneration count and a hashed value of an authentication key number regeneration count **16**  
20 encrypted with a static key  $K$  **16**.

25 25. The method of claim 23 wherein the step of requesting an authentication key number regeneration count and a hashed value of an authentication key number regeneration count from a second user  $U_d$  **18** comprises requesting an authentication key number regeneration count and a hashed value of an authentication key number regeneration count encrypted with a static key  $K$  from a second user  $U_d$  **18**.

26. The method of claim 23 further comprising the step of authenticating the identity of the first and second user. **(Figs. 8a and 8b.)**

27. The method of claim 26 wherein the step of authenticating the identity of the first and  
5 second user comprises:

generating a nonce *N* at a central authority node **50**;  
encrypting a nonce with a hash vector of an authentication key **50**;  
transmitting an encrypted nonce to a user node **50**;  
10 decrypting an encrypted nonce at a user node **64**; and  
comparing a decrypted nonce with a nonce **66**.

28. The method of claim 27 wherein the step of encrypting a nonce with a hash vector of an authentication key **50** comprises:

15 generating additional authentication keys **50**; and  
encrypting a nonce with a hash vector of an additional authentication key **50**.

29. The method of claim 27 further comprising the steps of:

generating additional authentication keys;  
transmitting a nonce encrypted with a hash vector of an additional authentication  
20 key to a central authority **68**;  
decrypting an encrypted nonce at a central authority **54**; and  
comparing a decrypted nonce with a nonce at a central authority **56**.